ESG DATA

ROUND TABLE



12TH OF MARCH 2024
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The sustainable investor for a changing world

Our analysis leverages multiple ESG research sources

Our ESG research findings are:

- Independent
- Based on various sources, not limited to ESG data providers
- Completed by regular direct contact and engagement with issuers

EXTERNAL SPECIALISED PROVIDERS

- Sustainalytics
 - ESG metrics, UNGC, controversies
- S&P Trucost, CDP, TPI, SBTi, Bloomberg
 Climate change
- CDP, S&P Trucost, Forest 500, TRASE, SPOTT, FAIRR, Iceberg Data Lab
 - Water, deforestation, biodiversity
- ISS
 - Governance research
- Beyond Ratings, MapleCroft
 - Sovereign debt
- Bloomberg
 - EU Taxonomy
- Matter
 - SDGs
- ESG and mainstream brokers

IN-DEPTH QUALITATIVE RESEARCH

- Direct contacts and engagement with issuers and key stakeholders
- Carried out by both the Sustainability Centre and investment teams
- Academics
- Institutionals
- Civil society research
- Issuer official publications

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

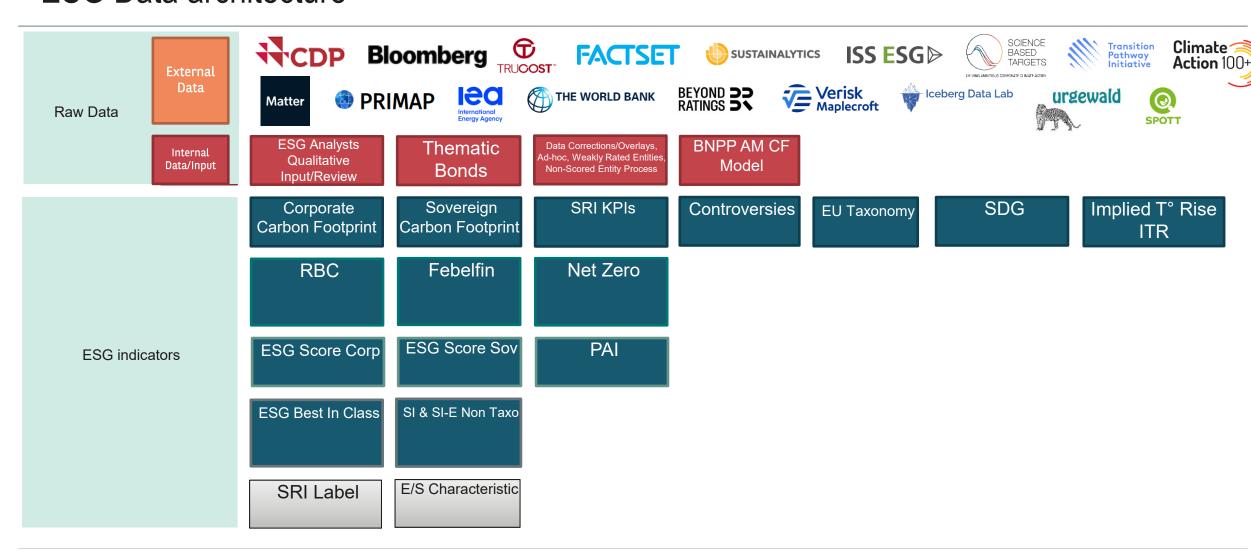
- Eurostat
- OECD
- United Nations
- World Bank
- International Energy Agency
- World Health Organization
- World Resources Institute
- ADEME
- World Benchmarking Alliance

UNGC: UN Global Compact; SBTi: Science Based Targets initiative, TPI: Transition Pathway Initiative, ISS: Institutional Shareholder Services ADEME: French Environment and Energy Management Agency. The list above is not exhaustive.





ESG Data architecture





Example : Corporate ESG scoring

1

2

ESG assessment

vs. peers

Qualitative review

Final ESG score

ESG metric & weight selection

- Combination of common and sector-specific metrics, sourced from our data providers
- Metric selection and weights are based on a combination of:
- Materiality
- Data quality
- Data availability
- Differentiation
- Focused approach, with a limited number of metrics per sector (37 on average)

- 13,000 issuers under coverage are divided into 80 sector and geographical scoring peer groups
- Scoring vs. peer group on each metric selected
- Quantitative scoring from 0 to 99 (99 = highest)
- Specific measures for all issuers:
 1. Carbon emissions Positive bias towards issuers and sectors with lower carbon emissions.
 - 2. Controversies Sectors that are more prone to ESG controversies, and risk, have slightly lower score

- In-depth qualitative analysis on key material ESG issues (climate change, etc.)
- Exchange with companies & controversies follow up
- Qualitative insights from investment teams and Sustainability Centre (SC) are reflected in both data corrections and qualitative overlay to the quantitative ESG score, subject to sign off by the SC

- Final ESG score from 0 to 99, with decile ranking vs. peers (decile 1 = highest)
- Combines both qualitative and quantitative input to company scores

Source: BNP Paribas Asset Management, January 2024



A sector-relative approach, with an absolute 'tilt'

- Our ESG scoring framework is primarily sector-relative, reflecting the fact that ESG risks and opportunities are not always comparable between sectors and regions
- The 13,000+ companies under coverage are divided into 20 sector groups and 4 geographical areas, leading to 80 ESG scoring peer groups of geographical and sector peers
- However, two universal issues that impact all companies are not scored relative to peers, introducing a deliberate 'tilt' reflecting
 investment risk for the most exposed sectors
 - 1. **Carbon Emissions** As the world faces an absolute carbon emissions problem, we implement an absolute carbon emission measure, creating a positive bias towards issuers and sectors with lower carbon emissions.
 - 2. **Controversies** Sectors that are more prone to ESG controversies have slightly lower scores, reflecting increased risk ('headline', reputational or financial risk).

Our ESG metrics cover 11 ESG themes



Source: BNP Paribas Asset Management, January 2024



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